



INDIAN SCHOOL AL WADI AL KABIR

Class: VIII	Department: Social Science	
Worksheet No:15	Topic: INDUSTRIES (Geography)	Year: 2021-22

1	Multiple Choice Questions: -
1	Which one of the following is a secondary activity? a) Coal mining industry b) Steel industry c) Fishing d) Agriculture
2	Which industry is the base of all other industries? a) IT industry b) Iron and steel industry c) Tourism industry d) Leather industry
3	What is the output of iron and steel industry? a) Iron ore b) Pig iron c) Steel d) None of these
4	Which one the following city is known as the 'Manchester of Japan'? a) Pittsburgh b) Ahmedabad c) Osaka d) Tokyo
5	Major industrial regions are located near a) Deserts b) Sea Ports c) Glaciers d) Mountains
II	Fill in the blanks: -
6	The first cotton textile mill of Ahmedabad was established in <u>1856</u> .
7	The river <u>Yodo</u> provides sufficient water for the textile mills in Osaka.
8	Jamshedpur lies on the banks of the river <u>Subarnarekha</u> .
9	<u>Pittsburgh</u> is an important steel city in USA.
10	The public sector industries are owned by the <u>government</u> .
III	Write True or False: -
11	Mineral-based industries use products from seas and oceans as raw materials. a) True b) False
12	Silicon Valley is a part of Santa Clara Valley in California. a) True b) False
13	Cotton textile industry is an example of agro-based industry. a) True b) False
IV	Very short answer type questions: -
14	What is secondary activity or manufacturing? The secondary activity or manufacturing is to change raw materials into products of more value to people.
15	Name the three common methods of the classification of industries. Industries are classified on the basis of raw materials used, size and ownership.
16	Why is Bangalore known as 'Silicon Plateau'? Bangalore is located on the Deccan Plateau, therefore it is known as 'Silicon Plateau'.
17	Which city in India is known as the 'Manchester of India'? Ahmedabad is known as the 'Manchester of India'.
V	Answer in brief: -
18	Describe the concept of 'Industrial System'.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• An industrial system consists of inputs, processes and output.• The inputs are the raw materials, labour and costs of land, transport, power and other infrastructure.• The processes include a wide range of activities that convert the raw materials into finished products.• The outputs are the end product and the income earned from it.
19	<p>Explain the classification of industries on the basis of size.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Based on size, industries can be classified into small scale and large-scale industries.• Small scale industry: Cottage or household industries are a type of small-scale industry where the products are manufactured by hand, by the artisans.• These industries use lesser amount of capital and technology as compared to large scale industry.• Large scale industry: These are industries that produce large volumes of products.• Investment of capital is higher and the technology used is superior in large scale industries.